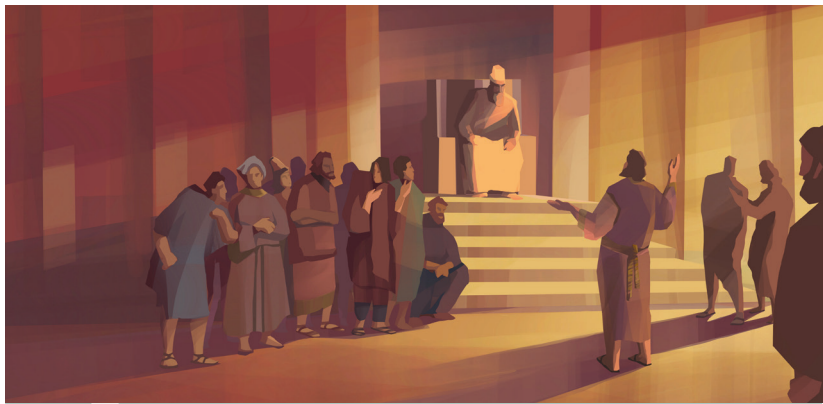




THE FINAL COUNTDOWN

**An Explanation of the
World Empires Prophecy
in the Biblical Book of
Daniel, the Prophet**




A TERRIBLE NIGHT

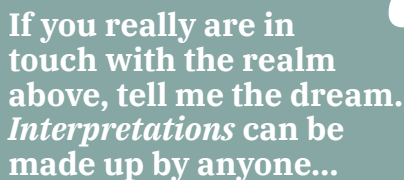
The alarm startled all the king's noblemen that night. The mighty counsellors of the empire were being rounded up for execution. All because of a mysterious dream...

Come back in time with us to the 6th century BC. The king of the great Babylonian empire, Nebuchadnezzar, has had a dream (see Daniel, chapter 2). Perceived as a token from the gods, the message was surely one of life and death. The king woke up very distressed from his troubled sleep only to find that he couldn't recall the dream... (You know the feeling. Dreaming of something so real, so relevant and yet, upon waking, you remember... nothing!)

The mighty king felt frustrated, and even fearful.



Instantly he summons his go-to guys – the wisemen, as per Babylonian protocol, to interpret the dream. Magicians and astrologers appear before him inquiring as to *the content* of the dream. Nebuchadnezzar quickly becomes sceptical of their abilities and pushes them to the next level. Allow us to use today's language:



If you really are in touch with the realm above, tell me the dream. *Interpretations* can be made up by anyone...

“Humanly impossible!” is their resounding answer! Frustrated, disappointed, and angry, Nebuchadnezzar promptly orders their immediate execution...

The story could have ended here. But enter the young Hebrew, Daniel, junior wiseman and prophet of God. Watch as history takes an extraordinary twist.

Not initially summoned, yet rounded up for execution too, Daniel boldly asks the king's executioner for a chance to request a reprieve from

the king. Permission granted, he turns in prayer to the God of heaven and is given a vision of the exact dream Nebuchadnezzar had.

Daniel understands – the dream is about changing times and seasons, removing kings, and setting up kings (Daniel 2:21). It is a timeline of the world empires from his time until the end of time!

A DREAM OF FUTURE EMPIRES

Going before the king, Daniel introduces the dream. Emphasizing that it is all about the future – God revealing to the king “what will be in the latter days” (Daniel 2:28):

“

You, O king, were watching; and behold, a great image! This great image [statue], whose splendour was excellent, stood before you; and its form was awesome.

This image's head was of fine gold, its chest and arms of silver, its belly and thighs of bronze, its legs of iron, its feet partly of iron and partly of clay.

You watched while a stone was cut out without hands, which struck the image on its feet of iron and clay, and broke them in pieces. Then the iron,

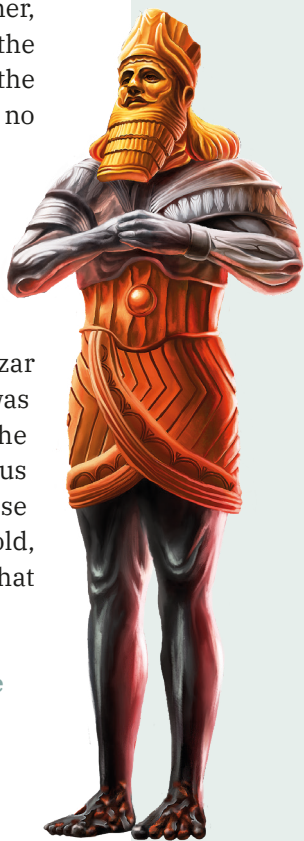
the clay, the bronze, the silver, and the gold were crushed together, and became like chaff from the summer threshing floors; the wind carried them away so that no trace of them was found.

And the stone that struck the image became a great mountain and filled the whole earth. (Daniel 2:31-35)

Wide-eyed, Nebuchadnezzar sits astonished. Indeed, that was the dream! Described in the finest detail – from the glorious golden head down to those plain iron and clay toes – gold, silver, bronze, iron, clay. And that disturbing stone...

“Mighty prophet, what’s the interpretation?”

Excited as he now recalls the dream, Nebuchadnezzar is eager to hear it.



THE INTERPRETATION



HEAD OF GOLD

Daniel begins with “**You** are this head of gold” (v. 38). This is music to Nebuchadnezzar’s ears! And an indication to us of the starting point of this prophecy: BABYLON (605-539 BC). (History confirms, see **note 1.**)



CHEST AND ARMS OF SILVER

Sadly for Nebuchadnezzar, what follows is bad news for him: “But after you shall arise **another** kingdom inferior to yours.” Indeed, Babylon was conquered later by the second empire, MEDO-PERSIA (539–331 BC). (History confirms, see **note 2.**)





BELLY AND THIGHS OF BRONZE

Daniel boldly continues: “Then another, **a third** kingdom of bronze, which shall rule over all the earth.” This third empire was GREECE (331–168 BC), led by the well-known Commander-in-Chief Alexander the Great. (History confirms again, see **note 3**.)

1. “Nebuchadnezzar II, also spelled Nebuchadrezzar II, (born c. 630—died c. 561 BCE), second and **greatest king** of the Chaldean dynasty of Babylonia (reigned c. 605–c. 561 BCE). He was known for his military might, **the splendour of his capital, Babylon**, and his important part in Jewish history.” (*Encyclopædia Britannica*, article “Nebuchadnezzar-II”)
2. “The first Persian Empire, founded by Cyrus the Great around 550 B.C., became one of the largest empires in history [...] was a global hub of culture, religion, science, art and technology for more than 200 years before it fell to the invading armies of Alexander the Great. [...] The first Persian Empire under Cyrus the Great soon became **the world’s first superpower**.” (*History.com*, “Persian Empire”)
3. “Alexander the Great, also known as Alexander III or Alexander of Macedonia [...] king of Macedonia (336–323 BCE), who **overthrew the Persian empire**, carried Macedonian arms to India, and laid the foundations for the **Hellenistic world** of territorial kingdoms.” (*Encyclopædia Britannica*, article “Alexander the Great”)

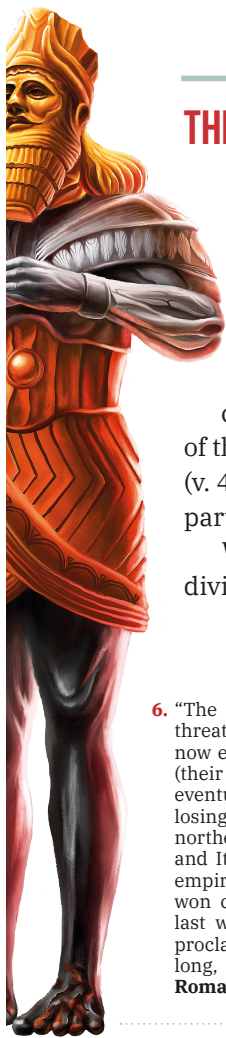


LEGS OF IRON

"And **the fourth** kingdom shall be as strong as iron, inasmuch as iron breaks in pieces and shatters everything; and like iron that crushes, that kingdom will break in pieces and crush all the others." (Daniel 2:38-40) The fourth kingdom in the series was an iron-like empire, which can only be ROME (168 BC – AD 476) with its increasingly absolute dominance over the then known world. Jesus Christ was even crucified under the Roman rule. (History confirms the key-date of moving from bronze to iron, see **note 4**. The Roman influence over the entire world is also confirmed, see **note 5**.)

4. "Battle of Pydna, (June 22, 168 BCE), decisive military engagement in the **Roman victory over** Macedonia..." (*Encyclopædia Britannica*, article "Battle of Pydna")
5. "**The greatest** and most influential multicultural empire in world history to date." (*Encyclopedia.com*, article "Roman Empire") "The Roman impact on Western and Eastern civilizations lives on. [...] The Western world today derives its intellectual history from the Greeks, but it derives its methods of living, **ruling and governing** from the Romans." (*New World Encyclopedia*, article "Roman Empire")





THE STATUE'S FINAL STAGE

Now all these empires lie mostly in ruins with their artefacts displayed in the museums of the world. But note – the final part of the statue is currently very much alive. The legs extend to feet and toes with a strange composition: iron and clay. The prophet explains the symbolism of this mixture: “the kingdom shall be divided” (v. 41); and its meaning: “the kingdom shall be partly strong and partly fragile” (v. 42).

When Rome fell in AD 476, its territories were divided between different tribes (see [note 6](#)).

6. “The empire was wracked by internal conflict as well as threats from abroad – particularly from the Germanic tribes now established within the empire’s frontiers like the Vandals (their sack of Rome originated the phrase “vandalism”). Rome eventually **collapsed** under the weight of its own bloated empire, losing its provinces one by one: Britain around 410; Spain and northern Africa by 430. Attila and his brutal Huns invaded Gaul and Italy around 450, further shaking the foundations of the empire. In September 476, a Germanic prince named Odovacar won control of the Roman army in Italy. After deposing the last western emperor, Romulus Augustus, Odovacar’s troops proclaimed him king of Italy, bringing an ignoble **end** to the long, tumultuous history of ancient Rome. **The fall of the Roman Empire was complete.**” (*History.com*, “Ancient Rome”)



These tribes later not only became the ruling nations of Europe (England, Germany, France, Spain etc.), but conquerors and/or colonial powers of the entire globe (see **note 7**).

History informs us that following the Roman Empire *no* other single empire ruled the whole world (see **note 8**).

7. “Western colonialism [is] a political-economic phenomenon whereby various European nations explored, conquered, settled, and exploited large areas of the world. The age of modern colonialism began about 1500 [...] **the emerging nation-states** of Portugal, Spain, the Dutch Republic, France, and England. By discovery, conquest, and settlement, these nations expanded and colonized throughout the world, **spreading European institutions and culture.**” (*Encyclopædia Britannica*, article “Western Colonialism”)
8. “Nothing like the Roman Empire **ever** emerged again”, says Stanford historian Walter Scheidel. “When the end of empire removed centralized control, rival political, military, economic and religious constituencies began to fight, bargain and compromise and – in the process – rebuilt society along different lines. Those 1,500 years (all the way up to World War II) were **full of conflicts as Europe splintered** into a violently competitive state system.[...] **all** later attempts to restore universal empire **on European soil** failed.” (“The fall of Rome was Europe’s lucky break”, *Stanford News*, 23 Oct 2019)

THE NEW WORLD ORDER


Let's return to our days! We see the world torn by war, pandemics and economic struggles. A century or more ago the practice of intermarriage of the world's monarchies attempted to achieve unity. Today, groups such as the UN, EU, NATO, G7, IMF, WB, etc. are all striving for unity through military alliances, economic unions, and global organisations and networks. Treaties and partnerships have become the new practice. Yet, despite all these attempts, a lack of unity extends to our time.

Currently it seems that a new world disorder is to be in place for the coming decades. (Contemporary analysis confirms, see [note 9](#).) One should not

9. "Our present epoch seems to be increasingly characterized by fear of the future with growing insecurity, social fragmentation and polarization [...] The forces of disintegration are reflected in growing evidence of the **failing institutions** of governance, with often discredited leadership, widespread corruption, loss of public confidence, and the recent rise of populist, reactionary and autocratic movements rejecting multilateralism and diversity. Contributing to all this is a **generalized loss** of moral responsibility, higher ethics or values, even spirituality, able to fill the vacuum of any higher human purpose in a materialistic society." (*Global Governance and the Emergence of Global Institutions for the 21st Century*, Chapter 1 – Challenges for the 21st Century, Cambridge University Press)

overlook the concerning alliance that is developing between church and state, both powers taking turns in claiming the symbols of “iron” and “clay” (see **note 10**).

The goals of world powers, whether political or religious (even atheistic) are never entirely reached! The prophecy is crystal clear on this matter:



They will not adhere to one another, just as iron does not mix with clay.

“

That is why the dictatorial Third Reich of Hitler never materialized, and why the dream of a democratic united Europe has proved so elusive (we only need to note Brexit and the war in Ukraine).

The God of heaven assured king Nebuchadnezzar that he was the head of gold. Where are we? Some twenty-six centuries later we can confidently say that we are living in the final era of the unmixed iron and clay toes.

- 10.** “Reagan and the Pope agreed to undertake a clandestine campaign to hasten the dissolution of **the communist empire**. Declares Richard Allen, Reagan’s first National Security Adviser: “This was one of **the great secret alliances** of all time.” (“The Holy Alliance: Ronald Reagan and John Paul II”, *Time*, 24 Feb 1992)



THE IMPACT

The final and most significant part of the king's dream deals with one item only – a terrible impact. The stone coming down to destroy the entire structure is identified as another “kingdom.” It is the final one, destroying them all, replacing them all.

What does Daniel reveal about this kingdom? (v. 44)

WHEN? “In the days of these kings” (modern ruling nations, it is imminent)

WHO? “The God of heaven” (a divine power)

WHAT? “A kingdom which shall never be destroyed” (no more challengers)

HOW LONG? “It shall stand forever” (everlasting)

WHICH KINGDOM FITS?

The Bible answers: God's kingdom. This is not Christianity conquering the world as some would have us believe. **It's the coming kingdom of Jesus Christ.** He will return on the clouds of heaven. And His second coming will signal the end of this world.

THE ALARM IS SOUNDING AGAIN

One could write this all off as an ancient palace story... But note how the prophet ends his explanation of this mysterious dream:

The great God has made known to the king what will come to pass after this. The dream is certain, and its interpretation is sure. (Daniel 2:45)

As history has proven the accuracy of this prophecy, section by section, century after century, there is no reason to doubt its final part in our times.

When will it be fulfilled? According to the Bible the coming of the kingdom of Christ is in the very near future.



SCAN THE QR CODE TO VIEW THE ONLINE VERSION OF THIS ARTICLE.
SEE THE BACK COVER OF THIS BOOKLET FOR MORE RESOURCES.



Written by: Christian Salcianu and Diane Lewis
Edited by: Audrey Wolfram • Designed by: Dragoş Gârea
© Adventist Discovery Centre (UK & Ireland) 2023

Do you want to study more about prophecies in the Bible?



FOCUS ON PROPHECY

Focus on Prophecy in order to understand the signs of the times: why Europe can't unite, why pandemics, wars, and crises, how church and state will unite, what the mark of the beast really is and much more!

Enrol now
in either of these
free courses!



BIBLE'S TEACHINGS

Great Prophecies and Teachings of the Bible is a comprehensive guide to some of the most important themes in the Bible. This course is for the advanced Bible student who wants to gain a deeper understanding of key biblical truths.



Adventist Discovery Centre

Phone: 01923 672606

Email: info@adventistdiscoverycentre.org

Website: www.adventistdiscoverycentre.org

Address: Stanborough Park, Watford

Postcode: WD25 9JU

REFLECTING
hope

